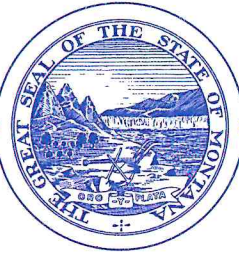


COMMISSIONER OF
POLITICAL PRACTICES



STATE OF MONTANA

CHRIS J. GALLUS
COMMISSIONER
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PO BOX 202401
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November 3, 2025

Sean Logan
1954 Stuart Street
Helena, MT 59601

Subject: Complaint received November 3, 2025; Logan v. Shirtliff, COPP-2025-CFP-010

Sean,

This letter acknowledges receipt of the formal Campaign Finance and Practices (CFP) Complaint you submitted, received by this office on November 3, 2025. The complaint alleges violations of Montana election law under my jurisdiction as Commissioner of Political Practices, and otherwise conforms to the basic requirements of 44.11.106 ARM. Consequently, I will accept the complaint as filed.

Pursuant to the established process, a letter and copy of the complaint will be sent to the named respondent or their representative/s, requesting that they provide a written response to this office and retain pertinent records pending further investigation of this matter. Mont. Code Ann. (MCA) § 13-37-132.

The submitted complaint specifically alleges violation of Montana's 'paid for by' attribution requirements, which fall under my jurisdiction under MCA Title 13, Chapter 35. Following the statutory process for addressing attribution complaints found in MCA § 13-35-225(5) and (6), I have reviewed this portion of the submitted complaint and determined it to be merited. Consequently, a copy of the complaint will be sent to the named respondent (Andy Shirtliff), as well as a letter providing additional information about the attribution complaint process. Please note that this office will work with the named respondent and any other relevant persons to bring unattributed material into compliance in the time and manner required under that statute.

I will review any additional materials relevant to this complaint for any deficiencies pursuant to 44.11.106 ARM, law, and prior relevant COPP rulings, and reserve the right to dismiss the complaint upon this initial inquiry. If this occurs, I will notify you and provide a basis for the dismissal. Alternatively, upon this further review, I may determine that a formal investigation is warranted. MCA § 13-35-111. If an investigation is conducted, a summary of facts and statement of findings will be prepared, and a copy will be sent to you. This generally involves a more extensive and time-consuming process, during which you may contact us for a status update. If violations are found to have occurred and prosecution is determined to be justified, this matter will be referred to the local county attorney. MCA § 13-35-124. The local county attorney then determines whether they will prosecute the matter or refer it back to me. If returned to me, I will either work with the responding party to settle the matter or prosecute it within their local jurisdiction in district court. MCA § 13-35-128.

Regards,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Chris J. Gallus".

Chris J. Gallus
Commissioner of Political Practices