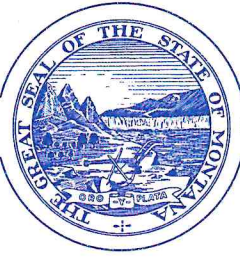


COMMISSIONER OF  
POLITICAL PRACTICES



STATE OF MONTANA

CHRIS J. GALLUS  
COMMISSIONER  
TELEPHONE (406) 444-2942  
FAX (406) 444-1643

1209 EIGHTH AVENUE  
PO BOX 202401  
HELENA, MONTANA 59620-2401  
[www.politicalpractices.mt.gov](http://www.politicalpractices.mt.gov)

November 1, 2023

Wayne Dudley  
PO Box 1  
Colstrip, MT 59323

Sent via email to: [waynedudley217@gmail.com](mailto:waynedudley217@gmail.com)

Subject: Complaint received October 23, and amended on  
October 28, 2023; *McCulloch v. Dudley, COPP-  
2023-CFP-022*

Wayne,

The enclosed complaint alleges specific violations of Montana election law under Title 13, Chapter 37 of the Montana Code Annotated, enforcement of which falls under my jurisdiction as Commissioner of Political Practices. The complaint also conforms to the requirements of 44.11.106 ARM, the administrative rule regarding election complaints. For those reasons, I have accepted it for further consideration.

Pursuant to Mont. Code Ann. (MCA) §13-37-132, I formally request a written response from you addressing the specific issues identified in this complaint. I request that this response specifically identifies or explains the amount expended by yourself or your campaign to produce campaign signs such as the ones noted in this complaint. **Please provide this formal written response on or before Friday, November 10.** Any response you provide is a public record that COPP posts on our website.

Additionally, in reviewing this complaint, it appears that the campaign signs referenced do not contain the 'paid for by' attribution message required under Montana election law, MCA §13-35-225. You will need to add full attribution messaging to all copies of this unattributed material and provide a photo to the COPP showing this addition. This attribution message must include a statement of "paid for by" followed by the name and address of the person or entity financing the material.

**This attribution remedy needs to be provided to COPP within 24 hours**, as provided for under Mont. Code Ann. (MCA) §13-35-225(6)(a)(ii). Failure to bring "material into compliance as required...is subject to a civil

penalty pursuant to 13-37-218, MCA”, MCA §13-35-225(6)(b).

This letter initiates the legal process established by this office and Montana law to determine whether the allegations in the complaint are valid. Consequently, at this point, you have a duty to maintain all records currently in your possession because an investigation may indeed occur.

I will review any additional materials relevant to this complaint for any deficiencies pursuant to 44.11.106 ARM, law, and prior relevant COPP rulings, and reserve the right to dismiss the complaint upon this initial inquiry. If this occurs, I will notify you and provide a basis for the dismissal. Alternatively, as noted above, I may determine that a formal investigation is warranted. If an investigation is conducted, a summary of facts and statement of findings will be prepared, and a copy will be sent to you. This generally involves a more extensive and time-consuming process, during which you may contact us for a status update. If violations are determined during this process, they are typically referred to the local county attorney. The local county attorney then determines whether they will prosecute the matter or refer it back to me, MCA §13-37-124. If returned to me, I will either work with the responding party to settle the matter or prosecute it within their local jurisdiction in district court. Penalties, if any, are imposed based upon MCA §13-37-128 and or Title 45, if applicable.

To facilitate such an investigation, please take immediate steps to retain all such records, and begin collecting and preparing records for review. This includes documents, including computer communications (e.g. email), in your possession or the possession of any of your agents, representatives, or assigns. Communications with attorneys should be retained even these records might need to be produced if attorney/client privilege is not involved. Your preservation of all such documents is essential and required pursuant to this request and subject to penalties provided in MCA §45-7-207.

While I do not anticipate that you would intentionally destroy any relevant records, due to the severity of the penalty I feel compelled to provide you with the relevant statute in this regard. See attached MCA §45-7-207 (Tampering with or fabricating physical evidence). This Office may need to review documents connected to your activity during the prescribed period. Accordingly, MCA §13-37-111 authorizes the Commissioner to inspect records, accounts, and books held by a candidate or political committee, administer oaths and affirmations, subpoena witnesses and compel their attendance, take evidence, and require the production of any books, papers and records that are relevant or material for the purpose of conducting an investigation.

I appreciate your time and consideration of this important matter.

Regards,

/s/ Chris J. Gallus

Chris J. Gallus  
Commissioner of Political Practices

MCA Contents / TITLE 45 / CHAPTER 7 / Part 2 / 45-7-207 Tampering wit...

# Montana Code Annotated 2021

TITLE 45. CRIMES

CHAPTER 7. OFFENSES AGAINST PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Part 2. Perjury and Other Falsification in Official Matters

## Tampering With Or Fabricating Physical Evidence

**45-7-207. Tampering with or fabricating physical evidence.** (1) A person commits the offense of tampering with or fabricating physical evidence if, believing that an official proceeding or investigation is pending or about to be instituted, the person:


(a) alters, destroys, conceals, or removes any record, document, or thing with purpose to impair its verity or availability in the proceeding or investigation; or

(b) makes, presents, or uses any record, document, or thing knowing it to be false and with purpose to mislead any person who is or may be engaged in the proceeding or investigation.

(2) A person convicted of tampering with or fabricating physical evidence shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 10 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000, or both.

**History:** En. 94-7-208 by Sec. 1, Ch. 513, L. 1973; R.C.M. 1947, 94-7-208; amd. Sec. 7, Ch. 198, L. 1981; amd. Sec. 1684, Ch. 56, L. 2009.

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